

#### Vista Higher Learning Get Ready! Grades 6-8 Student Book

#### correlated to the

#### TX English Learners Language Arts (2017) Grade 8

Standard	Descriptor		Citations	
1.	Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, discussion, and thinkingoral language. The student develops oral language through listening, speaking, and discussion. Based on the student's language proficiency level, the student is expected to:			
1.A	listen actively to interpret a message by summarizing, asking questions, and making comments;	SB:	10, 14, 24, 42, 46, 50, 60, 78, 82, 86, 96, 114, 118, 122, 132, 150, 154, 158, 170, 188, 192, 196, 226, 230, 234, 246, 264, 268, 272, 284, 302, 306, 310, 322, 340, 344, 348, 360, 378	
1.B	follow, restate, and give complex oral instructions to perform specific tasks, answer questions, or solve problems;	SB:	19, 107, 175, 264, 283, 345, 355	
1.C	give an organized presentation with a specific point of view;	SB:	19, 25, 41–42, 55, 113–114, 149–150, 187–188, 225, 263– 264, 301–302, 339–340, 355, 369, 377–378	
1.D	advocate a position using anecdotes, analogies, and/or illustrations employing eye contact, speaking rate, volume, enunciation, a variety of natural gestures, and conventions of language to communicate ideas effectively;	SB:	69, 74–75, 77, 111, 147, 269, 279, 293, 299, 369, 374–375, 378	
1.E	participate collaboratively in discussions, plan agendas with clear goals and deadlines, set time limits for speakers, take notes, and vote on key issues; and	SB:	14, 19, 24–25, 42, 47, 51, 55, 58, 65, 68–69, 74–75, 78, 82, 91, 101, 107–108, 110–114, 127, 133, 149–150, 159, 165, 171, 176–177, 179, 183–184, 188, 215, 217, 225, 263–26, 279, 291, 299, 301–302, 336, 339, 369, 374–376, 378	
1.F	develop social communication and produce oral language in contextualized and purposeful ways.	SB:	9–11, 13–15, 17, 19–22, 24–25, 38, 42, 45–47, 50–51, 53, 55, 57–58, 60–61, 63, 65, 68–69, 73–75, 78, 81–82, 85–87, 91–94, 96, 101–104, 107–108, 110–114, 117–119, 122, 127–130, 132–133, 137, 141, 144, 146–147, 149–150, 154, 159, 165,	

Standard	Descriptor		Citations
			167–169, 171, 175–177, 179, 182–185, 187–188, 192, 196– 198, 202–203, 206, 209–210, 212–213, 215, 217, 219–220, 222–223, 225–226, 230, 234–235, 237, 241, 243–245, 254– 255, 257, 259, 261, 263–264, 267–269, 272, 279–284, 289– 293, 299, 301–302, 305, 310–311, 317, 320–322, 324, 327, 329–331, 336–337, 339–340, 343, 355–360, 364–365, 368– 369, 374–376, 378
2.	reading and writing. The student develops word	structure	listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinkingbeginning e knowledge through phonological awareness, print concepts, spell. Based on the student's language proficiency level, the
2.A	demonstrate and apply phonetic knowledge; and	SB:	16–17, 52–53, 88–89, 124–125, 160–161, 198–199, 236–237, 274–275, 312–313, 350–351
2.B	write complete words, thoughts, and answers legibly.	SB:	$\begin{array}{c} 10-11,\ 13-15,\ 19-23,\ 25,\ 27,\ 31,\ 40-42,\ 47,\ 49,\ 51,\ 55,\ 58-59,\ 61,\ 63,\ 67,\ 69,\ 76-78,\ 83,\ 87,\ 91-95,\ 97,\ 99,\ 103,\ 112-114,\ 117,\ 119,\ 121,\ 123,\ 127-133,\ 141,\ 148-150,\ 153,\ 155,\ 157-158,\ 164-167,\ 169,\ 177,\ 186-188,\ 192-193,\ 195,\ 197,\ 202,\ 204-207,\ 209,\ 211,\ 215,\ 224-226,\ 231,\ 233-234,\ 241-244,\ 247,\ 253,\ 259,\ 262-264,\ 268-269,\ 273,\ 279-282,\ 285,\ 287,\ 291,\ 299-302,\ 307,\ 311,\ 316,\ 318-321,\ 323,\ 325,\ 329,\ 338-340,\ 343-344,\ 349,\ 355-359,\ 361,\ 363,\ 367,\ 373,\ 376-378\end{array}$
3.			listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinkingvocabulary. y. Based on the student's language proficiency level, the student
3.A	use print or digital resources to determine the meaning, syllabication, pronunciation, word origin, and part of speech;	SB:	111, 145, 294, 370
3.B	use context within or beyond a paragraph to clarify the meaning of unfamiliar or ambiguous words;	SB:	51, 139, 197, 231, 307
3.C	determine the meaning and usage of grade- level academic English words derived from Greek, Latin, and other languages, including	SB:	145



Standard	Descriptor		Citations
	ast, qui, path, mand/mend, and duc; auto, bio, graph, meter, phon, port, and tele; and terr, chrono, audi, geo, dict, photo, and ject;		
3.D	identify and use words that name actions, directions, positions, sequences, and locations;	SB:	23, 33, 35, 37, 45–47, 49–51, 55, 58, 60, 62–63, 76–77, 78, 86, 91–93, 102–103, 107–109, 126–129, 138–141, 146, 148– 150, 159, 165, 167, 176, 179, 193, 197, 200, 204, 214–216, 228–229, 230–231, 234–235, 241, 242–245, 248, 252–253, 264, 266–268, 272–273, 281–283, 295, 300–302, 317, 319– 322, 338–340, 343–344, 356–360
3.E	use multiple-meaning words, homographs, homophones, and commonly confused terms correctly; and	SB:	245
3.F	investigate expressions such as idioms and word relationships such as antonyms, synonyms, and analogies.	SB:	323
4.		compreh	listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinkingfluency. The ension. Based on the student's language proficiency level, the e-level text based on the reading purpose.
5.	Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinkingself- sustained reading. The student reads grade-appropriate texts independently. Based on the student's language proficiency level, the student is expected to self-select text and read independently for a sustained period of time.		
6.	Comprehension skills: listening, speaking, readi	ng, writi compre	ng, and thinking using multiple texts. The student uses hension of increasingly complex texts. Based on the student's
6.A	establish purpose for reading assigned and self-selected texts;	SB:	155, 162
6.B	generate questions about text before, during, and after reading to deepen understanding and gain information;	SB:	238, 291, 295, 345, 367
6.C	make and correct or confirm predictions using text features, characteristics of genre, and structures;	SB:	15, 78, 174, 273, 287



Standard	Descriptor		Citations
6.D	create mental images to deepen understanding;	SB:	25, 83, 133, 208
6.E	make connections to personal experiences, ideas in other texts, and society;	SB:	31, 67, 99, 103, 114, 119, 150, 165, 177, 285, 329
6.F	make inferences and use evidence to support understanding;	SB:	47, 188, 136, 276, 279
6.G	evaluate details read to determine key ideas;	SB:	87, 97, 123, 162, 164, 200, 202, 253, 269, 285, 322
6.H	synthesize information to create new understanding; and	SB:	47, 67, 99, 103, 119, 177, 276
6.I	monitor comprehension and make adjustments such as re-reading, using background knowledge, asking questions, and annotating when understanding breaks down.	SB:	31, 47, 63, 67, 97, 103, 123, 127, 177, 193, 200, 202, 211, 215, 238–239, 249, 253, 269, 291, 295, 322, 345, 348, 361, 367
7.			nd thinking using multiple texts. The student responds to an , heard, or viewed. Based on the student's language proficiency
7.A	describe personal connections to a variety of sources, including self-selected texts;	SB:	13, 20–21, 46, 74, 90, 94, 111, 131, 153, 158, 162, 166, 191, 196, 235, 241, 245, 269, 273, 305, 314, 349, 356
7.B	write responses that demonstrate understanding of texts, including comparing sources within and across genres;	SB:	10–11, 13, 19–21, 27, 31, 42, 47, 49–51, 55, 58–59, 61, 63, 67, 69, 78, 83, 91–95, 97, 99, 103, 114, 119, 121–123, 128– 131, 133, 141, 150, 155, 157–158, 164–167, 171, 188, 192– 193, 202, 204, 206–207, 209, 215, 226, 231, 241–245, 250, 253, 259, 264, 269, 273, 279–282, 285, 287, 291, 302, 307, 311, 316, 318–321, 323, 329, 340, 344, 349, 355–359, 361, 363, 367, 378
7.C	use text evidence to support an appropriate response;	SB:	285
7.D	paraphrase and summarize texts in ways that maintain meaning and logical order;	SB:	97, 123, 127, 165, 173, 200, 202, 215, 226, 238–239, 253, 262–264, 269, 322, 340, 361
7.E.	interact with sources in meaningful ways such	SB:	133, 211, 215, 248, 257, 262, 264, 361



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	as notetaking, annotating, freewriting, or illustrating;		
7.F	respond using newly acquired vocabulary as appropriate;	SB:	10–11, 13, 31, 47, 49, 86, 127, 146, 187, 197, 211, 316–317, 319–320, 329, 345, 356
7.G	discuss and write about the explicit or implicit meanings of text;	SB:	285, 302, 323, 340
7.H	respond orally or in writing with appropriate register, vocabulary, tone, and voice;	SB:	15, 24–25, 40–42, 46–47, 50–51, 58, 68, 74–78, 81–82, 87, 91, 96, 105, 110–114, 122–123, 127–128, 133, 147–150, 159, 165, 175–176, 186–188, 196, 222–226, 234, 243, 259–264, 279, 285, 291–292, 299–302, 318, 331, 337–340, 355, 359–360, 361, 369, 374–378
7.I	reflect on and adjust responses as new evidence is presented; and	N/A	
7.J	defend or challenge the claims using relevant text evidence.	N/A	
8.		n and acr	d thinking using multiple textsliterary elements. The student oss increasingly complex traditional, contemporary, classical, e proficiency level, the student is expected to:
8.A	analyze how themes are developed through the interaction of characters and events;	N/A	
8.B	analyze how characters' motivations and behaviors influence events and resolution of the conflict;	N/A	
8.C	analyze non-linear plot development such as flashbacks, foreshadowing, subplots, and parallel plot structures and compare it to linear plot development; and	N/A	
8.D	explain how the setting influences the values and beliefs of characters.	N/A	
9.	Multiple genres: listening, speaking, reading, w	riting, an	d thinking using multiple textsgenres. The student recognizes



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		ctures, and purposes within and across increasingly complex traditional,
		d on the student's language proficiency level, the student is expected to:
9.A	demonstrate knowledge of literary genres such as realistic fiction, adventure stories, historical fiction, mysteries, humor, fantasy, science fiction, and short stories;	SB: 54–55, 90, 112–113, 126–127, 148–149, 200–202, 314–317, 352–355
9.B	identify structural elements such as rhyme, repetition, and alliteration and analyze how language contributes to the meaning of a poem;	N/A
9.C	analyze the effect of graphical elements such as punctuation and line length in poems across a variety of poetic forms such as epic, lyric, and humorous poetry;	N/A
9.D	analyze how playwrights develop dramatic action through the use of acts and scenes;	N/A
9.E	analyze characteristics and structural elements of	f informational text, including:
9.E.i	the controlling idea or thesis with supporting evidence;	SB: 162, 164
9.E.ii	features such as footnotes, endnotes, and citations; and	SB: 164
9.E.iii	multiple organizational patterns within a text to develop the thesis;	The following page provides background for meeting this standard: SB: 325
9.F.	analyze characteristics and structures of argume	ntative text by:
9.F.i	identifying the claim and analyzing the argument;	N/A
9.F.ii	identifying and explaining the counter argument; and	N/A



Standard	Descriptor	Citations	
9.F.iii	identifying the intended audience or reader; and	N/A	
9.G	analyze characteristics of multimodal and digital texts.	SB: 42, 78, 114, 150, 162–164, 188, 226, 268, 302, 340, 378	
10.	critical inquiry to analyze the authors' choices an	reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts. The student uses nd how they influence and communicate meaning within a variety of craft purposefully in order to develop his or her own products and proficiency level, the student is expected to:	
10.A	explain the author's purpose and message within a text;	SB: 90, 97, 226, 302, 340, 378	
10.B	analyze how the use of text structure contributes to the author's purpose;	SB: 314, 317	
10.C	analyze the author's use of print and graphic features to achieve specific purposes;	SB: 11, 27, 35, 63, 135, 139, 197, 235, 311, 348	
10.D	describe how the author's use of figurative language such as extended metaphor achieves specific purposes;	SB: 323	
10.E	identify and analyze the use of literary devices, including multiple points of view and irony;	N/A	
10.F	analyze how the author's use of language contributes to the mood, voice, and tone; and	N/A	
10.G	explain the purpose of rhetorical devices such as analogy and juxtaposition and of logical fallacies such as bandwagon appeals and circular reasoning.	N/A	
11.	Composition: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple textswriting process. The student uses the writing process recursively to compose multiple texts that are legible and uses appropriate conventions. Based on the student's language proficiency level, the student is expected to:		
11.A	plan a first draft by selecting a genre	SB: 41, 77, 113, 149, 187, 225, 263, 301, 339, 377	



Standard	Descriptor	Citations
	appropriate for a particular topic, purpose, and audience using a range of strategies such as discussion, background reading, and personal interests;	
11.B	develop drafts into a focused, structured, and co	herent piece of writing by:
11.B.i	organizing with purposeful structure, including an introduction, transitions, coherence within and across paragraphs, and a conclusion; and	SB: 41, 77, 113, 149, 187, 225, 263, 301, 339, 377
11.B.ii	developing an engaging idea reflecting depth of thought with specific facts, details, and examples;	SB: 41, 77, 113, 149, 187, 225, 263, 301, 339, 377
11.C	revise drafts for clarity, development, organization, style, word choice, and sentence variety;	SB: 41, 77, 113, 149, 187, 225, 263, 301, 339, 377
11.D.	edit drafts using standard English conventions,	ncluding:
11.D.i	complete simple, compound, and complex sentences with subject-verb agreement and avoidance of splices, run-ons, and fragments;	SB: 41, 77, 149, 187, 225, 263, 301, 339, 377
11.D.ii	consistent, appropriate use of verb tenses and active and passive voice;	SB: 77, 113, 187, 263, 339, 377
11.D.iii	conjunctive adverbs;	N/A
11.D.iv	prepositions and prepositional phrases and their influence on subject-verb agreement;	The following pages provide background for meeting this standard: SB: 168–169, 282
11.D.v	pronoun-antecedent agreement;	N/A
11.D.vi	subordinating conjunctions to form complex sentences;	N/A



Standard	Descriptor	Citations
11.D.vii	correct capitalization;	SB: 41, 77, 113, 149, 187, 225, 263, 301, 339, 377
11.D.viii	punctuation, including commas in nonrestrictive phrases and clauses, semicolons, colons, and parentheses; and	SB: 41, 77, 113, 149, 187, 225, 263, 301, 339, 377
11.D.ix	correct spelling, including commonly confused terms such as its/it's, affect/effect, there/their/they're, and to/two/too; and	SB: 41, 77, 113, 149, 187, 225, 263, 301, 339, 377
11.E.	publish written work for appropriate audiences.	SB: 41, 77, 113, 149, 187, 225, 263, 301, 339, 377
12.		ing, and thinking using multiple textsgenres. The student uses genre exts that are meaningful. Based on the student's language proficiency
12.A	compose literary texts such as personal narratives, fiction, and poetry using genre characteristics and craft;	SB: 40–41, 55, 112–113, 148–149
12.B	compose informational texts, including multi- paragraph essays that convey information about a topic, using a clear controlling idea or thesis statement and genre characteristics and craft;	SB: 76–77, 262–263
12.C	compose multi-paragraph argumentative texts using genre characteristics and craft; and	N/A
12.D	compose correspondence that reflects an opinion, registers a complaint, or requests information in a business or friendly structure.	SB: 186–187
13.		ng, writing, and thinking using multiple texts. The student engages in both cesses for a variety of purposes. Based on the student's language
13.A	generate student-selected and teacher-guided questions for formal and informal inquiry;	SB: 262–263, 291



Standard	Descriptor		Citations
13.B	develop and revise a plan;	SB:	262–263
13C.	refine the major research question, if necessary, guided by the answers to a secondary set of questions;	SB:	262–263
13.D	identify and gather relevant information from a variety of sources;	SB:	262–263, 291
13.E	differentiate between primary and secondary sources;	The for SB:	llowing page provides background for meeting this standard: 68
13.F	synthesize information from a variety of sources;	SB:	262–263, 291
13.G	differentiate between paraphrasing and plagiarism when using source materials;	SB:	262–263
13.H	examine sources for:		
13.H.i	reliability, credibility, and bias, including omission; and	N/A	
13.H.ii	faulty reasoning such as bandwagon appeals, repetition, and loaded language;	N/A	
13.I	display academic citations and use source materials ethically; and	SB:	262–263
13.J	use an appropriate mode of delivery, whether written, oral, or multimodal, to present results.	SB:	262–263, 291

